



## Caspase-1 colorimetric assay Kit

### Product Information

#### Common Name

Caspase

**Cat.No.** Kit-0154

#### Product Overview

Based on the spectrophotometric detection of the chromophore pNA (p-nitroaniline) after cleavage from the labelled substrate YVAD-pNA.

#### Description

The Caspase-1/ICE Colorimetric Protease Assay Kits provide a simple and convenient means for assaying the activity of caspases that recognize the sequence YVAD.

#### Storage

Store kit at  $-20^{\circ}\text{C}$  (Store Cell Lysis Buffer, 2X Reaction Buffer, and Dilution Buffer at  $4^{\circ}\text{C}$  after opening). All reagents are stable for at least 6 months.

#### Size

25 tests

#### Handling

Aliquot enough 2X Reaction Buffer for the number of assays to be performed. Add DTT to the 2X Reaction Buffer immediately before use (10 mM final concentration: add 10  $\mu\text{l}$  of 1.0 M DTT stock per 1 ml of 2X Reaction Buffer). •

After thawing, store Cell Lysis Buffer, 2X Reaction Buffer, and Dilution Buffer at  $4^{\circ}\text{C}$ . •

Protect YVAD-pNA from light.

#### Kit Components

25ml Cell Lysis Buffer,  
2ml 2X Reaction Buffer,  
125 $\mu\text{l}$  YVAD-pNA (1mM),  
100 $\mu\text{l}$  DTT (1M),



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25ml Dilution Buffer.

### Assay Protocol

1. Induce apoptosis or treat cells by desired method. Concurrently incubate a control culture without treatment.

Note: Active Recombinant Caspase-1 can be used as a positive control for the caspase-1 activity assays.

2. Pellet  $2-5 \times 10^6$  cells or use 100-200  $\mu\text{g}$  cell lysates if protein concentration has been measured.

3. Resuspend in 50  $\mu\text{l}$  of chilled Cell Lysis Buffer and incubate on ice for 10 min.

4. Centrifuge for 1 min in a microcentrifuge (10,000 x g).

5. Transfer supernatant (cytosolic extract) to a fresh tube and keep on ice.

6. Assay protein concentration.

7. Dilute 100-200  $\mu\text{g}$  protein to 50  $\mu\text{l}$  Cell Lysis Buffer for each assay.

8. Add 50  $\mu\text{l}$  of 2X Reaction Buffer (containing 10 mM DTT) to each sample. Add 5  $\mu\text{l}$  of the 4 mM YVAD-pNA substrate (200  $\mu\text{M}$  final conc.). Incubate at 37°C for 1-2 hours.

9. Read samples at 400- or 405-nm in a microtiter plate reader, or spectrophotometer using a 100- $\mu\text{l}$  micro quartz cuvette (Sigma), or dilute sample to 1 ml with Dilution Buffer and use regular cuvette (note: Dilution of the samples proportionally decreases the reading).

You may also perform the entire assay directly in a 96-well plate.

Fold-increase in Caspase-1 activity can be determined by comparing the results of treated samples with the level of the untreated control.

Note: Background reading from cell lysates and buffers should be subtracted from the readings of both treated and the untreated samples before calculating fold increase in Caspase-1 activity.