



## p56Lck Kinase (Human) Assay/Inhibitor Screening Assay Kit

### Product Information

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**Cat.No.**

Kit-0508

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### Product Overview

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p56Lck Kinase (Human) Assay/Inhibitor Screening Assay Kit is a single-site, non-quantitative immunoassay for kinase activity of recombinant catalytic domain of Lck. Plates are pre-coated with a newly designed "Tyrosine kinase-binding module-1", which can easily bind recombinant catalytic domain of Lck, subsequently activate Lck kinase activity on a microtiter plate. The detector antibody is PY-39, an antibody that specifically detects the phosphotyrosine residue on recombinant catalytic domain of Lck itself, which means that this kit measures the intensity of autophosphorylation of Lck catalytic domain.

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### Description

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Lck is a 56-kDa protein tyrosine kinase that is predominantly expressed in T lymphocytes. A member of the Src kinase family, it has a unique N-terminal region followed by SH3, SH2, and catalytic domains. Lck is an important protein tyrosine kinase in lymphocytes; its overexpression renders T cells hypersensitive to antigen stimulation, and an Lck-deficient T cell line, J.CaM1, exhibits dramatically reduced protein tyrosine phosphorylation following T cell receptor (TCR) cross-linking. Furthermore, genetic experiments have shown that mice deficient in Lck or expressing a dominant-negative mutant form of Lck exhibit a severe defect in T cell maturation. Lck is localized to the membrane through myristylation and palmitoylation and a portion of cellular Lck associates with the cytoplasmic tail of CD4 via cysteine residues. CD4 binds to class II major histocompatibility complex molecules on antigen-presenting cells, and this interaction between CD4 and major histocompatibility complex activates Lck, perhaps through conformational changes. The Lck associated with CD4 propagates key biochemical signals in CD4 co-receptor function. Like all Src family kinases, Lck is activated and inhibited by tyrosine phosphorylation, Tyr-394 is the site of stimulatory phosphorylation, whereas Tyr-505 is the site of inhibitory phosphorylation.

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### Applications

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1) Screening inhibitors or activators of recombinant catalytic domain of Lck.2) Detecting the effects



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of pharmacological agents on recombinant catalytic domain of Lck.

### Target Species

Human

### Usage

For research use only (RUO)

### Storage

- Upon receipt store the ATP at -20°C.
- Upon receipt store all other components at 4°C; Do not expose reagents to excessive light

### Kit Components

Microplate: One microplate supplied ready to use, with 96 wells (12 strips of 8-wells) in a foil, zip-lock bag with a desiccant pack. Wells are coated with recombinant "Tyrosine kinase-binding module-1".

10X Wash Buffer: One 100 mL bottle of 10X buffer containing 2% Tween-20.

Kinase Buffer: One 20 mL bottle of 1X buffer used for Kinase Reaction Buffer and sample dilution.

20X ATP: Lyophilized ATP Na<sub>2</sub> salt. Reconstitute contents of vial with 2 mL of H<sub>2</sub>O. Mix gently until dissolved. Final concentration of ATP should be 1 mM ATP. The ATP solution can be stored in small aliquots (e.g. 100 µL) at -20°C. The 1 mM ATP stock solution must be diluted to 50 µM in Kinase Reaction Buffer at the time of the assay.

HRP conjugated Detection Antibody: One bottle containing 12 mL of HRP (horseradish peroxidase) conjugated anti-phosphotyrosine monoclonal antibody (PY-39).

Substrate Reagent: One bottle containing 12 mL of the chromogenic substrate, tetra-methylbenzidine (TMB). Ready to use.

Stop Solution: One bottle supplied ready to use, containing 12 mL of 1.25 N H<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>. Ready to use.