

# Lactate Dehydrogenase B (LDHB) Activity Assay Kit

## Product Information

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### Cat.No.

Kit-0510

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### Product Overview

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The microplate assay is used to determine Lactate dehydrogenase B activity (LDHB) in a sample utilizing the immunocapture technique. The specific native LDHB enzyme is immune-captured within the wells of the microplate and activity is determined by following the production of NADH catalyzed by the enzyme. The generation of NADH is coupled to the 1:1 reduction of a reporter dye to yield a colored (yellow) reaction product whose concentration can be monitored by measuring the increase in absorbance at 450 nm (Dye molar extinction coefficient-37000 M<sup>-1</sup> cm<sup>-1</sup>). The immune-capture based activity assay kit contains all the required reagents for a fast and simple measurement of LDHB activity in a whole cell extract, tissue homogenate, or serum.

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### Description

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Functional lactate dehydrogenase are homo or hetero tetramers composed of M and H protein subunits encoded by the LDHA and LDHB genes, respectively. The major isozymes of skeletal muscle and liver has four muscle (M) subunits; while the main isozymes for heart muscle contains four (H) subunits. The other variants contain both types of subunits. Elevated levels of LDH indicate tissue breakdown in hemolysis. LDH can be used as a marker of myocardial infarction, peaking at days 3 and lasting through day 10. Other disorders indicated by elevated LDH include cancer, meningitis, encephalitis, acute pancreatitis, and HIV. Defects in LDHB are a cause of hereditary LDHB deficiency; however LDHB deficiency is usually asymptomatic.

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### Applications

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ELISA, WB

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### Target Species

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Reacts with: Goat, Cow, Human Does not react with Mouse, Rat

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### Storage

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All components are shipped +4°C. Reagent dye, coupler, LDHB and NAD<sup>+</sup> are shipped lyophilized.

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## Lactate Dehydrogenase B (LDHB) Activity Assay Kit

Before use, rehydrate according to the instructions in Section 6-Reagent Preparation and vortex each tube thoroughly to dissolve. After hydration, unused amounts of these four materials should be aliquoted and stored at -20°C, avoiding additional freeze/thaw cycles. Store all other components at 4°C. This kit is Stable for 6 months from receipt.

### Kit Components

100X Coupler: Lyophilized, rehydrate in 0.25 mL H<sub>2</sub>O  
100X NAD<sup>+</sup>: Lyophilized, rehydrate in 0.25 mL H<sub>2</sub>O  
100X Reagent Dye: Lyophilized, rehydrate in 0.25 mL H<sub>2</sub>O  
10X Blocking Buffer: 6ml  
10X Buffer: 25ml  
1X LDHB Control: 1µg  
Extraction Buffer: 15ml  
Reaction Base Buffer: 10ml  
LDHB Microplate (12 x 8 antibody coated well strips): 96 Wells

**Detection method** Colorimetric

### Compatible Sample Types

Cell culture supernatant, Serum, Plasma, Adherent cells, Tissue Extracts, Cell Lysate, Purified protein

### Sensitivity

Theoretical measurable concentration LDHB  
Lowest measured concentration LDHB  
Tested Working Range concentration LDHB  
3.42 ng/mL 8.0 ng/mL 8-500 ng/mL Hela Lysate 0.17 µg/mL 0.33 µg/mL 0.33-125 µg/mL