Recombinant Human coronavirus OC43 Spike Protein (S1+S2 ECD), His-tagged

Cat. No. Spike-002H **Lot. No.** (See product label)

SPECIFICATION

Product Overview	Recombinant Human coronavirus OC43 Spike Protein (S1+S2 ECD) (Met1-Pro1304) was fused to His-tag at the C-terminus and expressed in Baculovirus-Insect Cells.
Species	Human Coronavirus (OC43)
Source	Insect Cells
ProteinLength	Met1-Pro1304
Description	The spike (S) glycoprotein of coronaviruses contains protrusions that will only bind to certain receptors on the host cell. Known receptors bind S1 are ACE2, angiotensin-converting enzyme 2; DPP4, dipeptidyl peptidase-4; APN, aminopeptidase N; CEACAM, carcinoembryonic antigen-related cell adhesion molecule 1; Sia, sialic acid; O-ac Sia, O-acetylated sialic acid. The spike is essential for both host specificity and viral infectivity. The term 'peplomer' is typically used to refer to a grouping of heterologous proteins on the virus surface that function together. The spike (S) glycoprotein of coronaviruses is known to be essential in the binding of the virus to the host cell at the advent of the infection process. It's been reported that SARS-CoV-2 (COVID-19 coronavirus, 2019-nCoV) can infect the human respiratory epithelial cells through interaction with the human ACE2 receptor. The spike protein is a large type I transmembrane protein containing two subunits, S1 and S2. S1 mainly contains a receptor binding domain (RBD), which is responsible for recognizing the cell surface receptor. S2 contains basic elements needed for the membrane fusion.The S protein

Tel: 1-631-559-9269 1-516-512-3133
Email: info@creative-biomart.com Fax: 1-631-938-8127
45-1 Ramsey Road, Shirley, NY 11967, USA

	plays key parts in the induction of neutralizing-antibody and T-cell responses, as well as protective immunity. The main functions for the Spike protein are summarized as: Mediate receptor binding and membrane fusion; Defines the range of the hosts and specificity of the virus; Main component to bind with the neutralizing antibody; Key target for vaccine design; Can be transmitted between different hosts through gene recombination or mutation of the receptor binding domain (RBD), leading to a higher mortality rate.
Predicted N Terminal	Phe13
Form	Lyophilized from sterile 20 mM PB, 300 mM NaCl, 10% glycerol, pH 7.5. Normally 5% - 8% trehalose, mannitol and 0.01% Tween80 are added as protectants before lyophilization.
Molecular Mass	The recombinant human coronavirus (HCoV-OC43) spike protein (S1+S2 ECD, His Tag) consists of 1303 amino acids and predicts a molecular mass of 145.1 kDa.
Endotoxin	< 1.0EU per μg protein as determined by the LAL method.
Purity	> 85% as determined by SDS-PAGE.
Stability	Samples are stable for up to twelve months from date of receipt at -20 to -80 centigrade.
Storage	Store it under sterile conditions at -20 to -80 centigrade. It is recommended that the protein be aliquoted for optimal storage. Avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles.
Reconstitution	It is recommended that sterile water be added to the vial to prepare a stock solution of 0.2 mg/ml. Centrifuge the vial at 4℃ before opening to recover the entire contents.

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Shipping	In general, recombinant proteins are provided as lyophilized powder which are shipped at ambient temperature. Bulk packages of recombinant proteins are provided as frozen liquid. They are shipped out with blue ice unless customers require otherwise.
Warning	For Research Use Only. Not for Use in Diagnostic or Therapeutic Procedures.

GENE INFORMATION

Gene Name	EYW02_gp4
Official Symbol	EYW02_gp4
Synonyms	Spike glycoprotein
Gene ID	39105218
Protein Refseq	YP_009555241.1
UniProt ID	A0A2P1ZWW8

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