

Active Recombinant 2019-nCoV Spike S1 ECD(D614G) Protein, Fc-tagged

Cat. No. Spike-056V **Lot. No.** (See product label)

SPECIFICATION

Product Overview

Recombinant 2019-nCoV Spike S1 ECD(D614G) Protein(Accession # YP_009724390.1)(Val16-Arg685), fused to Fc tag, was expressed in HEK293.

Species

Sars-Cov-2

Source

HEK293

ProteinLength

Val16-Arg685

Description

The spike (S) glycoprotein of coronaviruses contains protrusions that will only bind to certain receptors on the host cell. Known receptors bind S1 are ACE2, angiotensin-converting enzyme 2; DPP4, dipeptidyl peptidase-4; APN, aminopeptidase N; CEACAM, carcinoembryonic antigen-related cell adhesion molecule 1; Sia, sialic acid; O-ac Sia, O-acetylated sialic acid. The spike is essential for both host specificity and viral infectivity. The term 'peplomer' is typically used to refer to a grouping of heterologous proteins on the virus surface that function together. The spike (S) glycoprotein of coronaviruses is known to be essential in the binding of the virus to the host cell at the advent of the infection process. It's been reported that SARS-CoV-2 (COVID-19 coronavirus, 2019-nCoV) can infect the human respiratory epithelial cells through interaction with the human ACE2 receptor. The spike protein is a large type I transmembrane protein containing two subunits, S1 and S2. S1 mainly contains a receptor binding domain (RBD), which is responsible for recognizing the cell surface receptor. S2 contains basic elements needed for the membrane fusion. The S protein

 Tel: 1-631-559-9269 1-516-512-3133

 Email: info@creative-biomart.com  Fax: 1-631-938-8127

 45-1 Ramsey Road, Shirley, NY 11967, USA

plays key parts in the induction of neutralizing-antibody and T-cell responses, as well as protective immunity. The main functions for the Spike protein are summarized as: Mediate receptor binding and membrane fusion; Defines the range of the hosts and specificity of the virus; Main component to bind with the neutralizing antibody; Key target for vaccine design; Can be transmitted between different hosts through gene recombination or mutation of the receptor binding domain (RBD), leading to a higher mortality rate.

Predicted N Terminal Val 16

Form Lyophilized from sterile PBS, pH 7.4. Normally 5 % - 8 % trehalose, mannitol and 0.01% Tween80 are added as protectants before lyophilization.

Bio-activity Measured by its binding ability in a functional ELISA. Immobilized human ACE2 protein (His tag) at 2 µg/mL (100 µL/well) can bind SARS-CoV-2 (2019-nCoV) Spike S1(D614G), ECD-Fc, the EC50 of SARS-CoV-2 (2019-nCoV) Spike S1(D614G), ECD-Fc is 40-230 ng/mL.

Molecular Mass The recombinant SARS-CoV-2 (2019-nCoV) Spike S1(D614G)-Fc Recombinant Protein consists of 908 amino acids and predicts a molecular mass of 101.7 kDa.

Endotoxin < 1.0 EU per µg protein as determined by the LAL method.

Purity > 90 % as determined by SDS-PAGE.

Stability Samples are stable for up to twelve months from date of receipt at -20°C to -80°C.

Storage Store it under sterile conditions at -20°C to -80°C. It is recommended that the protein be aliquoted for optimal storage. Avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles.

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Reconstitution It is recommended that sterile water be added to the vial to prepare a stock solution of 0.2 ug/ul. Centrifuge the vial at 4°C before opening to recover the entire contents.

GENE INFORMATION

Gene Name [S surface glycoprotein \[Severe acute respiratory syndrome coronavirus 2 \]](#)

Official Symbol [S](#)

Synonyms Spike; S1 protein; Spike glycoprotein Subunit1; S glycoprotein Subunit1; Spike protein S1; COVID-19

Gene ID [43740568](#)

Protein Refseq [YP_009724390.1](#)

UniProt ID [P0DTC2](#)

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