

## Active Recombinant Human THR $\beta$

Cat. No. THR $\beta$ -1200H Lot. No. (See product label)

### SPECIFICATION

**Species** Human

**Source** E.coli

#### Description

Nuclear receptors form the largest known family of transcription factors and have a crucial role in nearly all aspects of vertebrate development and adult physiology by transducing the effects of hormones into transcriptional responses. The family is defined by two domains: (a) the central, highly conserved, DNA-binding domain (DBD) of approx. 66 amino acids, and (b) the C-terminal, structurally conserved, ligand-binding domain (LBD) of approx. 250 amino acids. The aminoterminal regions are least conserved among nuclear receptor sequences. This domain is highly divergent between TR $\alpha$  and TR $\beta$  isoforms, which suggests differential roles in transcriptional regulation. In addition, alternative splicing of the TR $\beta$  gene generates two isoforms, TR $\beta$ 1 and TR $\beta$ 2 with completely different aminoterminal domains. Unliganded TR inhibits the formation of a functional pre-initiation complex, through direct interaction with TBP and transcription factor IIB. In addition, in the absence of ligand TR has been shown to repress transcription through recruitment of a corepressor complex, which also includes Sin3A and histone deacetylase. Ligand binding releases the corepressor complex and recruits a coactivator complex that includes multiple histone acetyltransferases, including a steroid receptor family coactivator, p300/CREB-binding protein-associated factor (PCAF), and CREB binding protein (CBP). Recombinant TR is isolated from an *E. coli* strain that carries the coding sequence of the human TR $\beta$ 1 isoform under the control of a T7 promoter.

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<b>Form</b>	Liquid. Supplied in 20 mM Tris-HCl, pH 8.0, 20% Glycerol, 100 mM KCl, 1 mM DTT, 0.2 mM EDTA.
<b>Purity</b>	> 95% by SDS-PAGE.
<b>Activity</b>	20 ng are sufficient for reconstituted transcription assay and 100 ng are sufficient for a protein-protein interaction assay.
<b>Application</b>	TR has been applied in reconstituted in vitro transcription assays, protein-protein interaction assays and chromatin remodeling assays.
<b>Usage</b>	For in vitro use only.
<b>Storage</b>	Quality guaranteed for 12 months store at -80°C. Avoid freeze / thaw cycles.

## GENE INFORMATION

<b>Gene Name</b>	THRB thyroid hormone receptor, beta (erythroblastic leukemia viral (v-erb-a) oncogene homolog 2, avian) [ Homo sapiens ]
<b>Synonyms</b>	THRB; thyroid hormone receptor, beta (erythroblastic leukemia viral (v-erb-a) oncogene homolog 2, avian); GRTH; PRTH; THR1; ERBA2; NR1A2; THRB1; THRB2; ERBA-BETA; MGC126109; MGC126110; thyroid hormone receptor, beta; oncogene ERBA2; OTTHUMP00000208475; OTTHUMP00000208531; thyroid hormone receptor beta 1; thyroid hormone receptor beta isoform; avian erythroblastic leukemia viral (v-erb-a) oncogene homolog 2; Nuclear receptor subfamily 1 group A member 2; thyroid hormone receptor, beta (avian erythroblastic leukemia viral (v-erb-a) oncogene homolog 2)
<b>Gene ID</b>	7068

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<b>mRNA Refseq</b>	NM_000461
<b>Protein Refseq</b>	NP_000452
<b>MIM</b>	190160
<b>UniProt ID</b>	P10828
<b>Chromosome Location</b>	3p24.1-p22
<b>Pathway</b>	Neuroactive ligand-receptor interaction
<b>Function</b>	metal ion binding; protein binding; sequence-specific DNA binding; steroid hormone receptor activity; thyroid hormone receptor activity; transcription corepressor activity; transcription factor activity; zinc ion binding

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