

Active Recombinant Human CD274 protein, Fc/Avi-tagged, Biotinylated

Cat. No. CD274-062H **Lot. No.** (See product label)

SPECIFICATION

Product Overview	Recombinant Human CD274 Protein (19-239aa), was expressed in CHO cells with C-terminal Fc tag and Avi tag, and biotinylated conjugate.
Species	Human
Source	CHO
ProteinLength	19-239 aa
Description	B7-H1, also known as PD-L1 and CD274, is an approximately 65 kDa transmembrane glycoprotein in the B7 family of immune regulatory molecules (1). Mature human B7-H1 consists of a 220 amino acid (aa) extracellular domain (ECD) with two immunoglobulin-like domains, a 21 aa transmembrane segment, and a 31 aa cytoplasmic domain (2). Within the ECD, human B7-H1 shares 73% and 74% aa sequence identity with mouse and rat B7-H1, respectively. Alternative splicing generates additional isoforms that either lack the first Ig-like domain or are truncated within the second Ig-like domain (3). B7-H1 is expressed on inflammatory-activated immune cells including macrophages, T cells, and B cells (4-7), keratinocytes (8, 9), endothelial and intestinal epithelial cells (8, 10), as well as a variety of carcinomas and melanoma (11, 12). B7-H1 binds to T cell B7-1/CD80 and PD-1 (7, 8, 12-15). It suppresses T cell activation and proliferation (5, 8, 14, 16) and induces the apoptosis of activated T cells (11). It plays a role in the development of immune tolerance by promoting T cell anergy (7, 14) and enhancing regulatory T cell development (16).

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B7-H1 favors the development of anti-inflammatory IL-10 and IL-22 producing dendritic cells (5, 10) and inhibits the development of Th17 cells (16). In cancer, B7-H1 provides resistance to T cell mediated lysis, enhances EMT, and enhances the tumorigenic function of Th22 cells (6, 9, 12, 15).

Predicted N Terminal	Phe19
Form	Lyophilized from a 0.2 µm filtered solution in PBS with Trehalose.
Bio-activity	Measured by its binding ability in a functional ELISA. When Recombinant Human CD274 Fc Chimera is immobilized at 1 µg/mL (100 µL/well), Biotinylated Recombinant Human CD274 Fc Chimera Avi-tag binds with an ED50 of 8-48 ng/mL.
Molecular Mass	70-80 kDa, reducing conditions
Endotoxin	<0.10 EU per 1 µg of the protein by the LAL method.
Purity	>90%, by SDS-PAGE visualized with Silver Staining and quantitative densitometry by Coomassie® Blue Staining.
Applications	Bioactivity
Storage	Use a manual defrost freezer and avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles. 12 months from date of receipt, -20 to -70 °C as supplied. 1 month, 2 to 8 °C under sterile conditions after reconstitution. 3 months, -20 to -70 °C under sterile conditions after reconstitution.
Reconstitution	Reconstitute at 500 µg/mL in PBS.
Conjugation	Biotin

GENE INFORMATION

Gene Name CD274 CD274 molecule [Homo sapiens]

Official Symbol CD274

Synonyms CD274; CD274 molecule; CD274 antigen , PDCD1LG1, programmed cell death 1 ligand 1; programmed cell death 1 ligand 1; B7 homolog 1; B7 H; B7 H1; B7H1; PD L1; PDL1; CD274 antigen; PDCD1 ligand 1; programmed death ligand 1; B7-H; PD-L1; PDCD1L1; PDCD1LG1; MGC142294; MGC142296;

Gene ID 29126

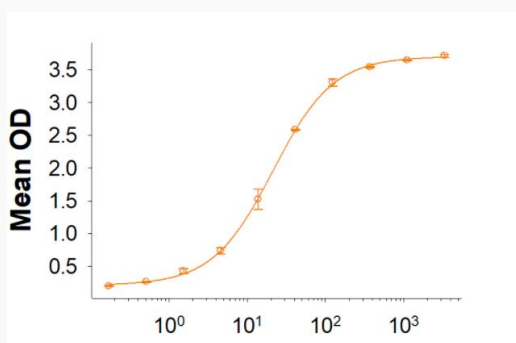
mRNA Refseq NM_014143

Protein Refseq NP_054862

MIM 605402

UniProt ID Q9NZQ7

Binding Activity

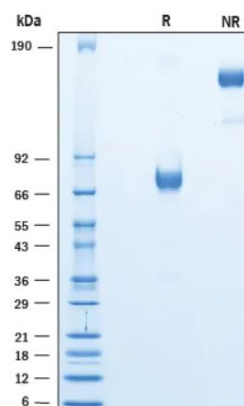


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SDS-PAGE



2 µg/lane Protein was resolved with SDS-PAGE under reducing (R) and non-reducing (NR) conditions and visualized by Coomassie® Blue staining.

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