

Recombinant Rat Pdcd1 Protein, hFc-tagged, Alexa Fluor 488 conjugated

Cat. No. Pdcd1-560RAF488 **Lot. No.** (See product label)

SPECIFICATION

Product Overview	Alexa Fluor 488 conjugated recombinant Rat Pdcd1 (Leu25-Gln167) protein was fused to human IgG1 Fc tag at C-terminus and expressed in human 293 cells (HEK293).
Species	Rat
Source	HEK293
ProteinLength	Leu25-Gln167
Description	Programmed cell death protein 1 (PD-1) is also known as CD279 and PDCD1, is a type I membrane protein and is a member of the extended CD28/CTLA-4 family of T cell regulators. PDCD1 is expressed on the surface of activated T cells, B cells, macrophages, myeloid cells and a subset of thymocytes. PD-1 has two ligands, PD-L1 and PD-L2, which are members of the B7 family. PD-L1 is expressed on almost all murine tumor cell lines, including PA1 myeloma, P815 mastocytoma, and B16 melanoma upon treatment with IFN-γ. PD-L2 expression is more restricted and is expressed mainly by DCs and a few tumor lines. PD1 inhibits the T-cell proliferation and production of related cytokines including IL-1, IL-4, IL-10 and IFN-γ by suppressing the activation and transduction of PI3K/AKT pathway. In addition, coligation of PD1 inhibits BCR-mediated signal by dephosphorylating key signal transducer. In vitro, treatment of anti-CD3 stimulated T cells with PD-L1-Ig results in reduced T cell proliferation and IFN-γ secretion. Monoclonal antibodies targeting PD-

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	1 that boost the immune system are being developed for the treatment of cancer.
Form	Lyophilized
Molecular Mass	The protein has a calculated MW of 42.9 kDa. The protein migrates as 50-60 kDa under reducing (R) condition (SDS-PAGE).
N-terminal Sequence Analysis	Leu 25
Endotoxin	< 1.0 EU/ µg by the LAL method.
Purity	> 95 % as determined by SDS-PAGE
Characteristic	Disulfide-linked homodimer Labeled with Alexa Fluor 488 via amines Excitation Wavelength: 488 nm Emission Wavelength: 515-545 nm
Storage	For long term storage, the product should be stored at lyophilized state at -20 centigrade or lower. Please avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles. This product is stable after storage at: -20 to -70 centigrade for 12 months in lyophilized state; -70 centigrade for 3 months under sterile conditions after reconstitution.
Storage Buffer	Lyophilized from 0.22 µm filtered solution in Tris with Glycine, Arginine and NaCl, pH7.5, 10% trehalose.
Reconstitution	It is recommended that sterile water be added to the vial to prepare a stock solution of 0.2 µg/µL. Centrifuge the vial at 4 centigrade before opening to recover the entire

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contents.

Conjugation Alexa Fluor 488**GENE INFORMATION****Gene Name** [Pdcd1](#)**Official Symbol** [Pdcd1](#)**Synonyms** PDCD1; programmed cell death 1; programmed cell death protein 1**Gene ID** [301626](#)**mRNA Refseq** [NM_001106927](#)**Protein Refseq** [NP_001100397](#)**UniProt ID** [D3ZIN8](#) Tel: 1-631-559-9269 1-516-512-3133 Email: info@creative-biomart.com  Fax: 1-631-938-8127 45-1 Ramsey Road, Shirley, NY 11967, USA