

Active Recombinant Human PDCD1 Protein, Fc-tagged, Alexa Fluor 555 conjugated

Cat. No. PDCD1-191HAF555 **Lot. No.** (See product label)

SPECIFICATION

Product Overview	Alexa Fluor 555 conjugated recombinant human PDCD1 Protein extracellular domain 21-167aa (signal peptide removed), fused with a C-terminal Fc tag, was expressed in CHO.
Species	Human
Source	CHO
ProteinLength	379
Description	Programmed cell death 1, also known as PDCD1, is a type I transmembrane glycoprotein, and is an immunoreceptor belonging to the CD28/CTLA-4 family negatively regulates antigen receptor signaling by recruiting protein tyrosine phosphatase, SHP-2 upon interacting with either of two ligands, PD-L1 or PD-L2. PD1 inhibits the T-cell proliferation and production of related cytokines including IL-1, IL-4, IL-10 and IFN-γ by suppressing the activation and transduction of PI3K/AKT pathway. In addition, coligation of PD1 inhibits BCR-mediating signal by dephosphorylating key signal transducer. PD1 has been suggested to be involved in lymphocyte clonal selection and peripheral tolerance, and thus contributes to the prevention of autoimmune diseases. Furthermore, PD1 is shown to be a regulator of virus-specific CD8⁺ T cell survival in HIV infection. As a cell surface molecule, PDCD1 regulates the adaptive immune response. Engagement of PD-1 by its ligands PD-L1 or PD-L2 transduces a signal that inhibits T-cell proliferation, cytokine

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	production, and cytolytic function.
Form	Lyophilized
Bio-activity	Measured by its binding ability in a functional ELISA. Immobilized human PD-1 at 10 µg/mL (100 µL/well) can bind recombinant human B7-H1/PD-L1/Fc chimera with a linear range of 0.02-0.4 µg/mL.
Molecular Mass	42 kDa
N-terminal Sequence Analysis	Pro 21
Endotoxin	< 1.0 EU/ µg by the LAL method.
Purity	> 95 % as determined by SDS-PAGE
Characteristic	Disulfide-linked homodimer Labeled with Alexa Fluor 555 via amines With an excitation and emission maximum of 555/565 nm, Alexa Fluor 555 can be efficiently excited using a 543 nm He-Ne laser line and detected under standard TRITC/Cy3 filters.
Stability	Samples are stable for up to 12 months from date of receipt at -70 centigrade.
Storage	Store it under sterile conditions at -20 to -70 centigrade. It is recommended that the protein be aliquoted for optimal storage. Avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles.
Storage Buffer	Lyophilized from sterile PBS, pH 7.4.
Reconstitution	It is recommended that sterile water be added to the vial to prepare a stock solution of

0.2 µg/µL. Centrifuge the vial at 4 centigrade before opening to recover the entire contents.

Conjugation Alexa Fluor 555

GENE INFORMATION

Gene Name PDCD1 programmed cell death 1 [Homo sapiens]

Official Symbol PDCD1

Synonyms PDCD1; programmed cell death 1; programmed cell death protein 1; CD279; PD1; protein PD-1; PD-1; SLEB2; hPD-1; hPD-I;

Gene ID 5133

mRNA Refseq NM_005018

Protein Refseq NP_005009

MIM 600244

UniProt ID Q15116

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