Recombinant Human TACSTD2 Protein, His tagged, PE Labeled

Cat. No. TACSTD2-292H **Lot. No.** (See product label)

SPECIFICATION

Product Overview	Recombinant Human Trop2 (Gln24-Thr274) with C-terminus His-Avi tag is expressed in CHO cell and conjugated to PE.
Species	Human
Source	CHO
ProteinLength	PE
Conjugation/Label	24-274 aa
Description	Trop2 (trophoblast cell-surface antigen 2), also known as TACSTD2 or epithelial glycoprotein-1 (EGP-1), is a transmembrane glycoprotein encoded by the TACSTD2 gene that plays important roles in cell proliferation, survival, and signal transduction. Originally identified in trophoblast cells, Trop2 is expressed at low levels in normal epithelial tissues but becomes significantly overexpressed in various carcinomas. The protein functions as an intracellular calcium signal transducer that promotes cell growth and survival through multiple signaling pathways. Trop2 undergoes regulated intramembrane proteolysis, releasing an intracellular domain that translocates to the nucleus and activates genes involved in cell cycle progression, self-renewal, and anti-apoptotic responses. Structurally, Trop2 is a type I transmembrane protein of approximately 36 kDa consisting of an extracellular domain, a single transmembrane region, and a cytoplasmic tail. The extracellular portion contains a thyroglobulin-like

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	domain that mediates protein-protein interactions and cell adhesion functions. The protein also features cysteine-rich regions and glycosylation sites that contribute to its stability and function. The cytoplasmic domain contains a phosphatidylinositol 4,5-bisphosphate (PIP2) binding site that is critical for calcium signal transduction. Upon cleavage by proteases such as ADAM10 and presenilin/γ-secretase, the intracellular domain is released and can interact with β-catenin and other signaling molecules to promote transcriptional activity and regulate cell cycle proteins. While specific extracellular ligands for Trop2 have not been definitively identified, the protein appears to function through homophilic interactions (Trop2-Trop2 binding) and potentially through interactions with components of the extracellular matrix. The protein's signaling activity is primarily regulated by its proteolytic cleavage and subsequent release of functional intracellular fragments rather than traditional ligand-receptor binding mechanisms. Trop2 promotes tumor cell proliferation by regulating calcium signaling pathways and inhibits cancer cell apoptosis by increasing bcl-2 expression while reducing bax expression. In disease contexts, Trop2 overexpression is observed in numerous epithelial cancers, including breast, lung, colorectal, pancreatic, ovarian, gastric, and prostate carcinomas, where it correlates with aggressive tumor behavior, invasion, metastasis, and poor prognosis. Therapeutically, Trop2 has emerged as a highly valuable target for antibody-drug conjugates (ADCs) due to its high expression in cancer cells and its internalizing activity. Sacituzumab govitecan, an anti-Trop2 ADC conjugated to the topoisomerase I inhibitor SN-38, has received FDA approval for metastatic triple-negative breast cancer and urothelial cancer, demonstrating significant clinical efficacy. Additional Trop2-targeted ADCs, including datopotamab deruxtecan, are in clinical development for various solid tumors, establishing Trop2 as one of the most promising targets in precision oncology.
Form	Liquid, 1×PBS buffer, pH7.4, 0.09% NaN3 with a carrier protein
Molecular Mass	The protein has a predicted molecular weight of 29 kDa. Under DTT-reducing

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	conditions, it migrates at approximately 40-50 kDa on SDS-PAGE prior to conjugation.
Applications	Flow Cytometry
Storage	Briefly centrifuge the vial upon receipt. An unopened vial may be stored at 2–8 centigrade for up to six months.
Concentration	25 µg size is bottled at 0.1 mg/mL concentration. 100 µg size is bottled at lot specific concentration.

GENE INFORMATION

Gene Name	TACSTD2 tumor-associated calcium signal transducer 2 [Homo sapiens (human)]
Official Symbol	TACSTD2
Synonyms	TACSTD2; tumor-associated calcium signal transducer 2; M1S1; EGP 1; GA733 1; TROP2; epithelial glycoprotein-1; cell surface glycoprotein TROP2; cell surface glycoprotein Trop-2; pancreatic carcinoma marker protein GA7331; pancreatic carcinoma marker protein GA733-1; gastrointestinal tumor-associated antigen GA7331; membrane component chromosome 1 surface marker 1; membrane component, chromosome 1, surface marker 1; 40kD glycoprotein, identified by monoclonal GA733; EGP1; GP50; EGP-1; GA7331; GA733-1;
Gene ID	4070
mRNA Refseq	NM_002353
Protein Refseq	NP_002344

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MIM	137290
UniProt ID	P09758

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