

## Recombinant Human GREM1 protein, His-tagged

**Cat. No.** GREM1-1007H    **Lot. No.** (See product label)

### SPECIFICATION

|                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
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| <b>Product Overview</b> | Recombinant Human GREM1 protein (Lys25-Asp184), fused to His tag at C-terminus, was expressed in human 293 cells (HEK293).                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| <b>Species</b>          | Human                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| <b>Source</b>           | HEK293                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| <b>ProteinLength</b>    | 160                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| <b>Description</b>      | <p>Gremlin is also known as Cysteine knot superfamily 1, BMP antagonist 1 (CKTSF1B1), DAN domain family member 2 (DAND2), Down-regulated in Mos-transformed cells protein (DRM), Increased in high glucose protein 2 (IHG-2), Cell proliferation-inducing gene 2 protein (PIG2) or Gremlin-1 (GREM1), which is highly expressed in small intestine, fetal brain and colon. Gremlin/GREM-1 interacts with SLIT1 and SLIT2 in a glycosylation-dependent manner. Gremlin may play an important role during carcinogenesis and metanephric kidney organogenesis, as a BMP antagonist required for early limb outgrowth and patterning in maintaining the FGF4-SHH feedback loop. Gremlin down-regulates the BMP4 signaling in a dose-dependent manner and acts as inhibitor of monocyte chemotaxis.</p> |
| <b>Form</b>             | Lyophilized from 0.22 um filtered solution in PBS, pH7.4 with 1 mM EDTA, 10% trehalose.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| <b>Molecular Mass</b>   | The protein has a calculated MW of 20.2 kDa. The protein migrates as 28-35 kDa under reducing (R) condition (SDS-PAGE) due to glycosylation.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |

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|                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
|-----------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Endotoxin</b>      | Less than 1.0 EU per ug by the LAL method.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| <b>Purity</b>         | >95% as determined by SDS-PAGE.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| <b>Storage</b>        | <p>For long term storage, the product should be stored at lyophilized state at -20 centigrade or lower.</p> <p>Please avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles.</p> <p>This product is stable after storage at:</p> <p>-20 centigrade to -70 centigrade for 12 months in lyophilized state;</p> <p>-70 centigrade for 3 months under sterile conditions after reconstitution.</p> |
| <b>Reconstitution</b> | It is recommended that sterile water be added to the vial to prepare a stock solution of 0.2 ug/ul. Centrifuge the vial at 4°C before opening to recover the entire contents.                                                                                                                                                                                              |

## GENE INFORMATION

|                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
|------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Gene Name</b>       | <b>GREM1</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| <b>Official Symbol</b> | <b>GREM1</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| <b>Synonyms</b>        | GREM1; gremlin 1; CKTSF1B1, cysteine knot superfamily 1, BMP antagonist 1 , gremlin 1, cysteine knot superfamily, homolog (Xenopus laevis); gremlin-1; DAND2; DRM; gremlin; gremlin 1-like protein; DAN domain family member 2; increased in high glucose-2; proliferation-inducing gene 2; increased in high glucose protein 2; cell proliferation-inducing gene 2 protein; cysteine knot superfamily 1, BMP antagonist 1; gremlin 1, cysteine knot superfamily, homolog; down-regulated in Mos-transformed cells protein; PIG2; IHG-2; GREMLIN; CKTSF1B1; MGC126660 |
| <b>Gene ID</b>         | <b>26585</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| <b>mRNA Refseq</b>     | <b>NM_001191322</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |

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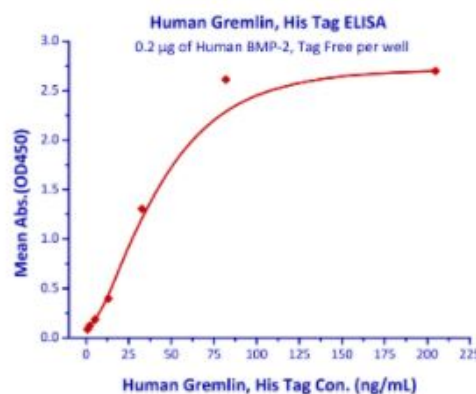
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**Protein Refseq** NP\_001178251

**MIM** 603054

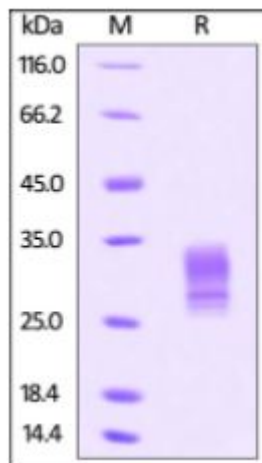
**UniProt ID** O60565

**Bioactivity-ELISA of  
GREM1-1007H**



Immobilized Human BMP-2, Tag Free at 2 µg/mL (100 µL/well) can bind Human Gremlin, His Tag with a linear range of 0.8-82 ng/mL (QC tested).

**SDS-PAGE of  
GREM1-1007H**



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Human Gremlin, His Tag on SDS-PAGE under reducing (R) condition. The gel was stained overnight with Coomassie Blue. The purity of the protein is greater than 95%.

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